

गाउँ कार्यपालिकाको कार्यालय

भुलभुले, लमजुङ २०७३

मर्स्याङ्दी गाउँपालिकाको मिति २०८०/०४/०४ गते प्रकाशित विज्ञापन नं. ०२/२०८०/८१ पशु चिकित्सक (अधिकृतस्तर छैटौँ) पदको परीक्षाको पाठ्यक्रम

यस पाठ्यक्रम यो			
प्रथम चरण	लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination)	पूर्णाङ्कः-	900
द्वितीय चरण	अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview)	पूर्णाङ्कः-	२०

परीक्षा योजना (Examination Scheme)

प्रथम चरणः लिखित परीक्षा(Written Examination) पूर्णीङ्कः- १००

NAME ACTIVITIES AND								
पत्र	विषय	खण्ड	पूर्णाङ्क	उत्तीर्णाङ्क	परीक्षा प्रणाली		प्रश्न	समय
							संख्या x	
						XC	अङ्क	
प्रथम	General	General	५०	२०	वस्तुगत	बहुवैकल्पिक	५०प्रश्न	४४
	Subject	Technical Subject			(Objective)	प्रश्न	x १ अङ्क	मिनेट
		Buoject				(MCQs)		
द्वितीय	Technical	l Subject	५०	२०	विषयगत	छोटो उत्तर	२प्रश्न x	٩
					(Subjective)	लामो उत्तर	५ अङ्क	घण्टा
							४प्रश्न x	३ 0
							१० अङ्क	मिनेट

द्वितीय चरणः अन्तर्वार्ता

पत्र/विषय	X	पूर्णाङ्क	उत्तीर्णाङ्क	परीक्षा प्रणाली	समय
अन्तर्वार्ता		२०		बोर्ड अन्तर्वार्ता	-
(Interview Test)				(Interview Test)	

द्रष्ट्रव्यः

- १) लिखित परीक्षाको माध्यम भाषा नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी दुवै हुनेछ ।
- २१ प्रथमपत्र र द्वितीयपत्रको लिखित परीक्षा छुट्टाछुट्टे हुनेछ ।
- ३) वस्तुमत बहुवैकल्पिक (Multiple Choice) प्रशनहरूको गलत उत्तर दिएमा प्रत्येक गलत उत्तर बापत २० प्रतिशत अङ्क कट्टा गरिनेछ । तर उत्तर नदिएमा त्यस बापत अङ्क दिइने छैन र अङ्क कट्टा पनि गरिने छैन ।
- ४) बहुवैकल्पिक प्रशनहरू हुने परीक्षामा कुनै प्रकारको क्याल्कुलेटर (Calculator) प्रयोग गर्न पाइने छैन ।
- ५) विषयगत प्रश्नहरूको हकमा तोकिएको अंकको एउटा लामो प्रश्न वा एउटै प्रश्नका दुई वा दुई भन्दा बढी भाग (Two or more parts of a single question) वा एउटा प्रश्न अन्तर्गत दुई वा बढी टिप्पणीहरू (Short notes) सोध्न सिकने छ ।
- ६) यस पाठ्यक्रम योजना अन्तर्गतका पत्र/विषयका विषयवस्तुमा जेसुकै लेखिएको भए तापनि पाठ्यक्रममा परेका कान्न, ऐन, नियम, तथा नीतिहरू परीक्षाको मिति भन्दा ३ महिना अगाडि



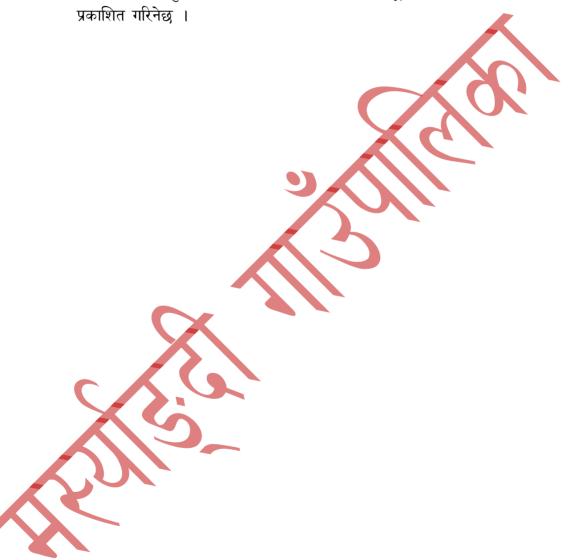
गाउँ कार्यपालिकाको कार्यालय भुलभुले, लमजुङ २०७३

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(संशोधन भएका वा संशोधन भई हटाईएका वा थप गरी संशोधन भई) कायम रहेकालाई यस पाठ्यक्रममा परेको सम्झनु पर्दछ ।

७) प्रथम चरणको परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरूलाई मात्र द्वितीय चरणको परीक्षामा सम्मिलित गराइनेछ ।

द) मर्स्याङ्दी गाउँपालिकामा करारमा कर्मचारी व्यवस्थापन गर्ने सम्बन्धी कार्यविधि, २०७४ बमोजिम मूल्याङ्कन तथा परीक्षा र अन्तर्वार्ताको कुल अङ्क योगका आधारमा प्रयोगात्मक परीक्षामा उत्तीर्ण हुने परीक्षार्थीहरूलाई मात्र योग्यताक्रम सूचीमा समावेश गरी अन्तिम परीक्षाफल प्रकाशित गरिनेछ ।





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Paper(I): - General Technical Subject (50 Marks)

1. Introduction

10%

- 1.1 History and current status of veterinary services in Nepal
- 1.2 Current status of livestock production and production systems of livestock and poultry in Nepal
- 1.3 Indigenous and exotic breeds of livestock and poultry and their population in Nepal
- 1.4 Role of public and private sector in the promotion of veterinary services in Nepal
- 1.5 Recent GoN policies and plans related to livestock development
- 1.6 Provisions made by APP, Livestock Master Plan and Dairy Development Plan for Livestock sector development

2. Clinical subjects

40%

2.1 Veterinary Medicine

- 2.1.1 Distinguish between health and disease, General clinical examinations of animals, Normal physiological values like body temperature, rectal temperature, heart rates, respiratory rates, urinary volume and fecal output of different species of animals
- 2.1.2 Systemic disease: Etiology, diagnosis and treatment of: Disease of Blood, lymphatic and cardiovascular system, Disease of Digestive system, Common disease of eye and ear, Disease of Endocrine system, Disease of Nervous system, Disease of Reproductive and urinary system, Disease of Respiratory system, Disease of Skin
- 2.1.3 Metabolic and production diseases
- 2.1.4 Nutritional deficiencies disease
- 2.1.5 Trans-boundary animal disease (TADs): Definition, etiology, epidemiology, transmission, pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, control and prevention of the following TADs: FMD; RP; PPR; CBPP; Sheep pox and Goat pox; Blue tongue; Classical swine fever; Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza; New castle disease
- 2.1.6 Other Infectious disease: Defination, etiology, epidemiology, transmission, pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, control of the following infectious disease:HS; BQ; Malignant edema; Tetanus; Anthrax;
 - Tuberculosis; Paratuberculosis; Actinpmycosis; Actinobacillosis; Brucellosis; Listeriosis; Leptospirosis; Mastitis; Strangles; Glanders; Degnala disease; Salmonellosis; Mycoplasmosis; Mad cow disease; Rabies; Scrapie; Canine distemper;
- 2.1.7 Etiology, epidemiology, transmission, pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, and control of the common disease caused by chlymedia, Ricktesia and Fungi in different species of animals
- 2.1.8 Disease of Poultry: Defination, etiology, epidemiology, transmission, , pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, control of the following poultry disease: Fowl pox; Fowl Typhoid; BWD; CRD; Infectious bursal disease; Infectious bronchitis; Marek's disease; Avian leucosis complex; Egg drop syndrome; Leechy heart disease; Fowl cholera; Aflatoxicosis
- 2.1.9 Parasitic disease: Etiology, epidemiology, transmission, pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, control of the following parasitic disease Helminthic parasitic disease: LF; Paramphistomiasis; Ascariasis; G.I.



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> Nematodiasis; Tape worm infection in different species of animals. ectoparasitism, General control measures of Gastro intestinal parasitism in

> animals. Protozoan diseases: Anaplasmosis; Babesiosis; Theileriosis; Trypnosomiasis; Toxoplasmosis; and Coccidiosis

- 2.1.10 Diagnosis, treatment and management of different form of poisonings and snake bite
- 2.1.11 Prospects and constrains of animal and poultry vaccine production in Nepal, their uses and abuses

2.2 Veterinary Surgery

- 2.2.1 General surgical principles and procedures adopted in surgery
- 2.2.2 Pre and post operative considerations
- 2.2.3 Antiseptics and disinfectants
- 2.2.4 Sterilizations of surgical materials and instruments.
- 2.2.5 Importance of sutures and suturing materials
- 2.2.6 Inflammations; Abscess; Tumors; Cysts; Heamatoma; Hernia and their treatment
- 2.2.7 Different types of wounds and their treatment
- 2.2.8 Gangrene; Burn, Scald; Frost bite and their treatment
- 2.2.9 Fractures and dislocations, their diagnosis and treatment
- 2.2.10 Special surgery; Caesarian section; Rumenotomy; Ovario-histerectomy, Stringhalt; Spaying and Neutering
- 2.2.11 Different types of local, regional and general anesthetic procedures

2.3 Veterinary obstetrics and Gynecology

- 2.3.1 Normal reproductive cycle of different farm animals and dogs.
- 2.3.2 Breeding soundness examination of bull
- 2.3.3 Detection of heat
- 2.3.4 Artificial insemination
- 2.3.5 Pregnancy diagnosis
- 2.3.6 Embryo transfer
- 2.3.7 Concept of infertility and sterility
- 2.3.8 Diagnosis and treatment of silent estrus, an-estrus, repeat breeders metritis, endometritis and pyometra
- 2.3.9 Dystokia and its correction
- 2.3.10 Prolapse of uterus, bladder and vagina
- 2.3.11 Use of hormones and prostaglandins
- 2.3.12 Infectious disease causing abortions

2.4 Epidemiology and Veterinary public health

- 2.4.1 Definition, aim, objectives and application of epidemiology
- 2.4.2 Epidemiological concept of disease control
- 2.4.3 Surveillance and monitoring of disease
- 2.4.4 Different types of epidemiological studies
- 2.4.5 Outbreak investigation
- 2.4.6 Prevalence rate, incidence rate and difference between them
- 2.4.7 Characteristics of host factor, agent factor and environmental factor
- 2.4.8 Different terminology used in epidemiology
- 2.4.9 Epidemiological reporting practices in Nepal
- 2.4.10 Cost analysis of the disease control programs
- 2.4.11 Risk analysis



3.1.2

3.1.9

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		c ,
	2.4.12	Definition and objective of VDII
	2.4.12	Definition and objective of VPH Different roles of VPH (A nimel production, food by signs and anyironmental
	2.4.13	Different roles of VPH (Animal production, food hygiene and environmental protection)
	2.4.14	Diagnosis, surveillance and control of various zoonotic disease
	2.4.15	Meat inspection: anti-mortem, post-mortem and re-inspection
	2.4.16	Different component and management of slaughterhouse
	2.4.17	Milk hygiene
	2.4.18	<u> </u>
2.5		nary extension
	2.5.1	Definition, philosophy and principles of extension education
	2.5.2	Classification of extension teaching methods
	2.5.3	Public private partnership
	2.5.4	Social mobilization (CBOs, NGOs, and INGOs)
2.6		l pathology and parasitology
		Materials to be sent to laboratory for different disease diagnosis
	2.6.2	Hematological examinations (TC, DC, ESR, PCV, RBC count, Blood smears, hemoglobin estimation
	2.6.3	Blood chemistry (estimation of blood glucose, serum and calcium
	2.6.4	Liver and kidney functions tests
	2.6.5	Urine analysis (Routine test, test for detection of protein, Glucose, Ketone
	2.0.0	bodies, blood, bile pigment
	2.6.6	Blood and urine culture and antibiotic sensitivity tests
	2.6.7	California mastitis tests
	2.6.8	Important diagnostic tests: Different staining procedures, Tuberculin tests in
		animals, Test for pullorum disease (Rapid stained antigen), Brucellosis tests
		(RBPT and milk ring test) Test for rabies (Negri bodies test)
	2.6.9	Post mortem examinations
	2.6.10	Clinical parasitology (Examination of feces: direct smear method,
		concentration method and Floatation method)
		Examination of skin scrapping
		Bacterial, Viral and Fungal serological techniques
	2.6.13	ELISA
		al subjects 20%
	l Vetern	nary Microbiology
3.1.1	A.	General characteristics, properties, morphology, metabolism, growth and
3.1.2		reproduction of bacteria, virus and fungus of various classes
		Bacterial genetics, mutation and variations associated with virulence
3.1.3		Antigenicity, drug resistance Principles of antiseptics, sterilization and disinfection
3.1.4		1
3.1.5		Resistance and immunity, antigen-antibody reaction and methods of detection Cell mediated and humoral immunity and immune mechanism.
		Immune system and its development. Antigen-antibody reactions
3.1.6		Immunization of animals
3.1.7		Hypersensitivity-allergy
3.1.8		Bacteriophage, their description and application
5.1.0		Date to priago, their description and application

Laboratory techniques for bacterial, viral, fungal culture and identification

3.1.10 Important diseases of domesticated animals caused by bacteria, viruses,

ricketsia, chlamedia and fungi



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3.2 Veterinary Parasitology

- 3.2.1 Parasites and Parasitism, Types of parasitism, host-parasite relationship
- 3.2.2 Importance of immunity against parasitic diseases
- 3.2.3 Classification and nomenclature of parasites and characteristics of different classes of parasites
- 3.2.4 Parasite development in the host system
- 3.2.5 Antiparasitic and anthelmintic medication, their use and abuse. Anthelmintic resistance
- 3.2.6 General description, classification, morphological characteristics and diseases caused by helminths, arthropods, insects and arachnida of domesticated animals and birds and their epidemiology, effects and methods of controlling them
- 3.2.7 Protozoon parasites of domesticated animals and birds, their classification, morphology and the diseases caused by them with epidemiology, effects and control strategies
- 3.2.8 Identification of different parasites and the methods of their culture and laboratory growth

3.3 Veterinary Pathology

- 3.3.1 Pathological responses of body to infection
- 3.3.2 Inflammation, classification and changes in inflammatory responses
- 3.3.3 Pathological disturbances and responses in circulatory system, cell metabolism, pigment metabolism
- 3.3.4 Disturbances in growth, Neoplasm and cancer
- 3.3.5 Healing, fever
- 3.3.6 Uroliths, choleliths, sialoliths, pancreoliths, enteroliths
- 3.3.7 Immune reactions. Hypersensitivity and auto immunity
- 3.3.8 Pathology of diseases of cardiovascular system, hemopoitic system, respiratory system, digestive system, urinary system, genital system, nervous system, endocrine system, sense organs and musculoskeletal system of domesticated animals and birds
- 3.3.9 Pathological changes in diseases caused by bacteria, viruses, fungus and parasites of domesticated animals and birds

3.4 Veterinary Pharmacology and Toxicology

- Principles of drug activity, pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of the drugs acting on central nervous system
- 3.4.2 Anesthetics, hypnotics, sedatives, tranquilizers, analgesics, analeptics, antipyretics, histamines and antihistamines
- 3.4.3 Anaesthetics, Neuromuscular blocking agents, Peripheral and Central muscle relaxants
- 3.4.4 Drugs acting on autonomic nervous system, neurohumoral transmission, adrenergic antagonists, cholinergic antagonists
- 3.4.5 Drugs acting on cardiovasvular system, digestive system, respiratory system, urogenital system and skin and mucus membrane
- 3.4.6 Endocrine pharmacology
- 3.4.7 Vitamins
- 3.4.8 Antibacterial agents, antibiotics, antifungal agents, anthelmintics, antiprotozoal agents, antiviral and anticancer agents
- 3.4.9 Cytotoxic and immunosuppressive drugs





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- 3.4.10 Hormones, prostaglandins, cortocosteroids
- 3.4.11 Toxicity caused by metals and non metals, plants, commonly used drugs, agrochemicals, venomous bites and stings and environmental toxicity

4. Pre- clinical subjects

16%

4.1 Veterinary Anatomy

- 4.1.1 Gross anatomy of skeletal system, muscular system, nervous system, digestive system, urogenital system, circulatory system, respiratory system, reproductive system, glandular system and sense organs of domesticated animals and poultry
- 4.1.2 Introduction to cell structure, cell division and basic tissue of body. Histology of the organs of musculoskeletal, digestive, respiratory, urinary, reproductive, nervous, cardiovascular, endocrine, lymphoid, sense organs of domesticated animals and birds
- 4.1.3 General embryology, gametogenesis, fertilization, and development of fetus and body organs in domesticated animals and birds

4.2 Veterinary Physiology

- 4.2.1 General function and mechanism of action of various organs of circulatory, digestive, respiratory, urinary, reproductive, nervous, sensory system, endocrine system of domesticated animals and birds
- 4.2.2 Composition and function of tissue fluids
- 4.2.3 Mechanism of respiration and gaseous exchange

4.3 Biochemistry

- 4.3.1 Biochemistry of respiration, renal function and acid base balance
- 4.3.2 Biochemistry of digestion and metabolism of carbohydrate, fat, protein, nucleic acid, minerals and trace elements
- 4.3.3 Basal and energy metabolism
- 4.3.4 Biochemistry of hormones and enzymes
- 4.3.4 Diagnostic biochemistry
- 4.3.5 Immunochemistry
- 4.3.6 Biochemistry of cellular and sub cellular components
- 4.3.7 Biochemistry of carbohydrate, lipids, proteins
- 4.3.8 Diagnostic biochemistry

4.4 Animal Nutrition

- 4.4.1 Animal feed classification, nutritional requirements, feeding system and feeding standards of farm animals and birds
- 4.4.2 Functions of various nutrients and process of digestion in ruminants, non ruminants and birds
- 4.4.3 Ration formulation for farm livestock and birds

4.5 Livestock Production and Management

- 4.5.1 Care and management of farm livestock and poultry during different production and growth stages
- 4.5.2 Housing system for animals and birds
- 4.5.3 Characteristics of different breeds of farm livestock and birds
- 4.5.4 System of breeding and selection in farm livestock and poultry birds
- 4.5.5 Dairy and poultry production

5. Regulatory functions

14%

5.1 Out line of the World Trade Organization (WTOs), Sanitary and Phytosanitory (SPS) measures

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- 5.2 Technical Barrier to Trade (TBT) Trade related aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs) agreement
- 5.3 Introduction to OIE, its objectives, function, structure, Standard setting procedures and different standards as set in Terrestrial Animal health code, Aquatic animal health code
- 5.4 Different standards for Biological preparation and standard Diagnostics Tests for various diseases of farm animals
- 5.5 Role of Official Veterinary Services in International Trade of animals, products of animal origin, food safety, import risk analysis, import permit
- 5.6 International Veterinary certifications, quarantine inspections and procedures

5.7 Animal Health Related Acts & Regulations

- 5.7.1 Animal Health and Livestock Service Act and Regulation
- 5.7.2 Slaughterhouse and Meat inspection Act and Regulation
- 5.7.3 Nepal Veterinary Council Act, 2055 and Regulation, 2057
- 5.7.4 Feed Act and Regulation
- 5.7.5 Drug Act, 2035
- 5.7.6 National Park and Wildlife Conservation Act
- 5.7.7 Nepal Standard (Certification Mark) Act
- 5.8 Legal Duties of a Veterinarian, Examinations of animals for soundness, injuries, and sudden death.
- 5.9 Animal welfare
- 5.10 Detection of Frauds, Malicious poisoning
- 5.11 Differentiation of different species of blood, serum, semen, hair, hide and bones



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(Paper II): Technical Subject (50 Marks)

Section A-15 Marks

1. Introduction 20%

- 1.1 History and current status of veterinary services in Nepal
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- 1.3 Indigenous and exotic breeds of livestock and poultry and their population in Nepal
- 1.4 Role of public and private sector in the promotion of veterinary services in Nepal
- 1.5 Recent GoN policies and plans related to livestock development, Provisions made by APP, Livestock Master Plan, Dairy development Plan and National Dairy Development Board for Livestock sector development

2. Planning and management of veterinary/laboratory services

10%

- 2.1 Management of veterinary investigation laboratory
- 2.2 Planning and management of district veterinary services, livestock production services and livestock product marketing services
- 2.3 Herd health management and disease prevention
- 2.4 National disease control program
- 2.5 Planning and management of veterinary projects

Section B-25 Marks

3. Animal Health management

50%

- 3.1 Etiology, diagnosis and treatment of systemic diseases of farm livestock, pets, equine and poultry
- 3.2 Definition, etiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and control of notifiable Trans-boundary animal disease
- 3.3 Definition, etiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and control of economically important infectious disease of farm livestock, pets, equine and poultry
- 3.4 Etiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and control of economically important of parasitic disease (ecto and endo parasites) of farm livestock, pets, equine and poultry
- 3.5 Zoonotic disease of public health importance
- 3.6 General control measures against parasitic and infectious diseases of animals and birds.
- 3.7 Management of production and metabolic disease of farm livestock
- 3.8 Definition, etiology, diagnosis, treatment and management of sub-fertility, infertility, sterility and abortion in farm livestock under Nepalese condition
- 3.9 Importance of breeding management, A.I, and pregnancy diagnosis in farm animals
- 3.10 Reproductive disorder and its management in farm livestock
- 3.11 Current practices and importance of epidemiological reporting, and animal health information system
- 3.12 Outbreak investigation and epidemic control
- 3.13 Laboratory diagnosis of important disease of animals and poultry
- 3.14 Prospects and constrains of vaccine production and use in Nepal
- 3.15 Veterinary drugs administration, their uses and abuses

गाउँ कार्यपालिकाको कार्यालय

भुलभुले, लमजुङ २०७३

मर्स्याङ्दी गाउँपालिकाको मिति २०८०/०४/०४ गते प्रकाशित विज्ञापन नं. ०२/२०८०/८१ पशु चिकित्सक (अधिकृतस्तर छैठौँ) पदको परीक्षाको पाठ्यक्रम

Section C-10 Marks

20% 4. International standard, quality and regulation Slaughter house management and meat inspection principles and procedures 4.1 4.2 Outline of the World Trade Organization (WTOs), Sanitary and Phytosanitory measures (SPS) 4.3 Introduction to OIE (World Animal Health Organization, its objectives, function, and its role in standard setting Role of Official Veterinary Services in International Trade of animals, products of 4.4 animal origin, food safety, import risk analysis, import permit, International Veterinary certifications, quarantine inspections and procedures 4.5 Animal health related Acts & Regulations: 4.5.1 Animal Health and Livestock Service Act and regulation 4.5.2 Slaughterhouse and Meat inspection Act and regulation 4.5.3 Nepal Veterinary Council Act, 2055 and regulation, 2057 4.5.4 Feed Act and regulation 4.5.5 Drug Act 4.5.6 National Park and Wildlife Conservation Act 4.5.7 Nepal Standard (Certification Mark) Act Legal Duties of a Veterinarian, Examinations of animals for soundness, injuries, 4.6 and sudden death 4.7 Animal welfare Detection of Frauds, Malicious poisoning 4.8 4.9 Differentiation of different species of blood, serum, semen, hair, hide and bones